

COMEX

Executive Summary
International Trade Report



Executive Summary International Trade Report May 2019



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

Report prepared by
Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION
Inés Pérez-Durántez Bayona



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Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo
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DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
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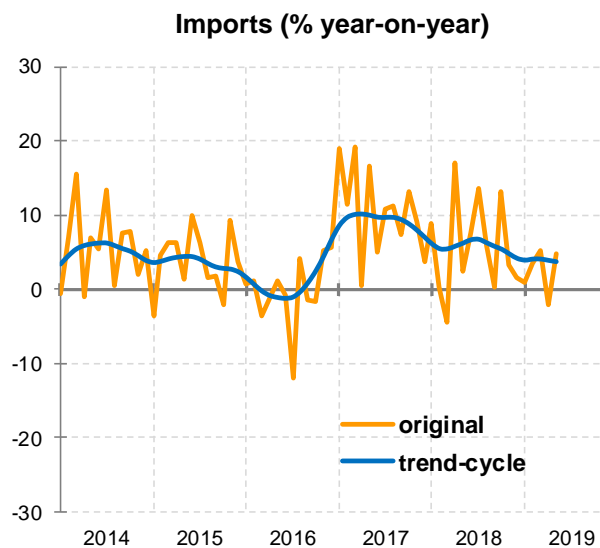
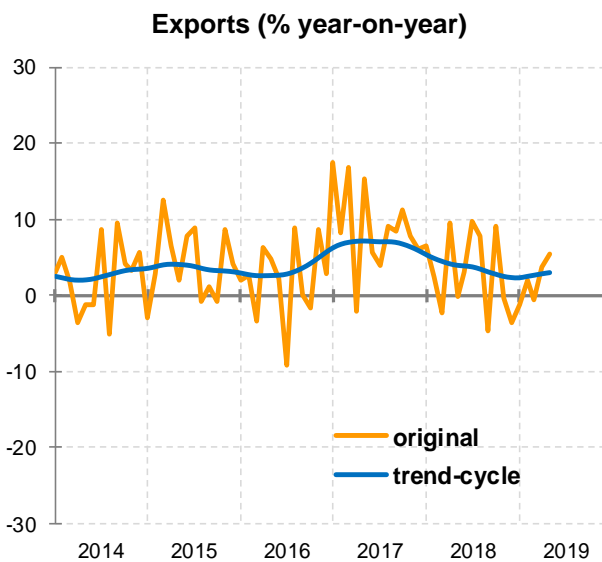
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

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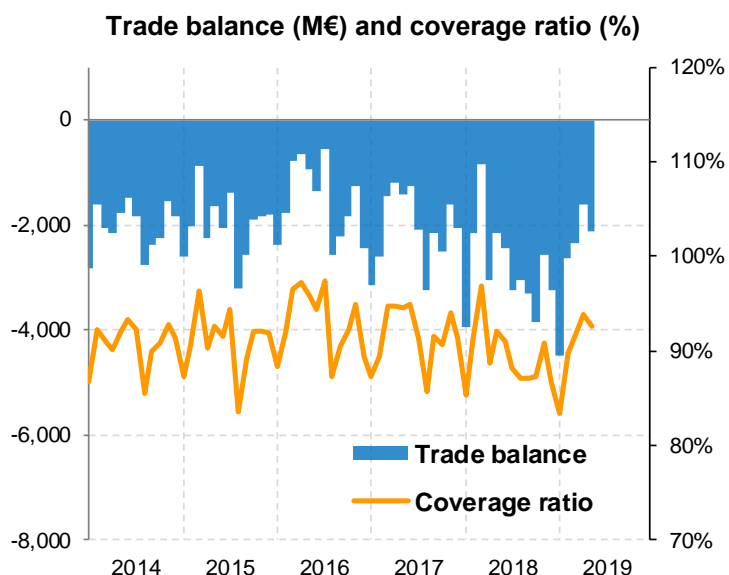
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MAY 2019

In May 2019, **Spain's exports advanced by 5.5%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 26,691.5 million euros, and **imports grew by 4.9%** to 28,801.8 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports augmented by 5.4% year-on-year, and imports by 4.8%. In **real terms**, exports expanded by 6.2% year-on-year, as export prices diminished by 0.7%, and imports augmented by 4.4%, as import prices rose by 0.5%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports increased by 7.8%, and imports by 9.2%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports rose by 1.1% month-on-month, and imports by 3.0%.

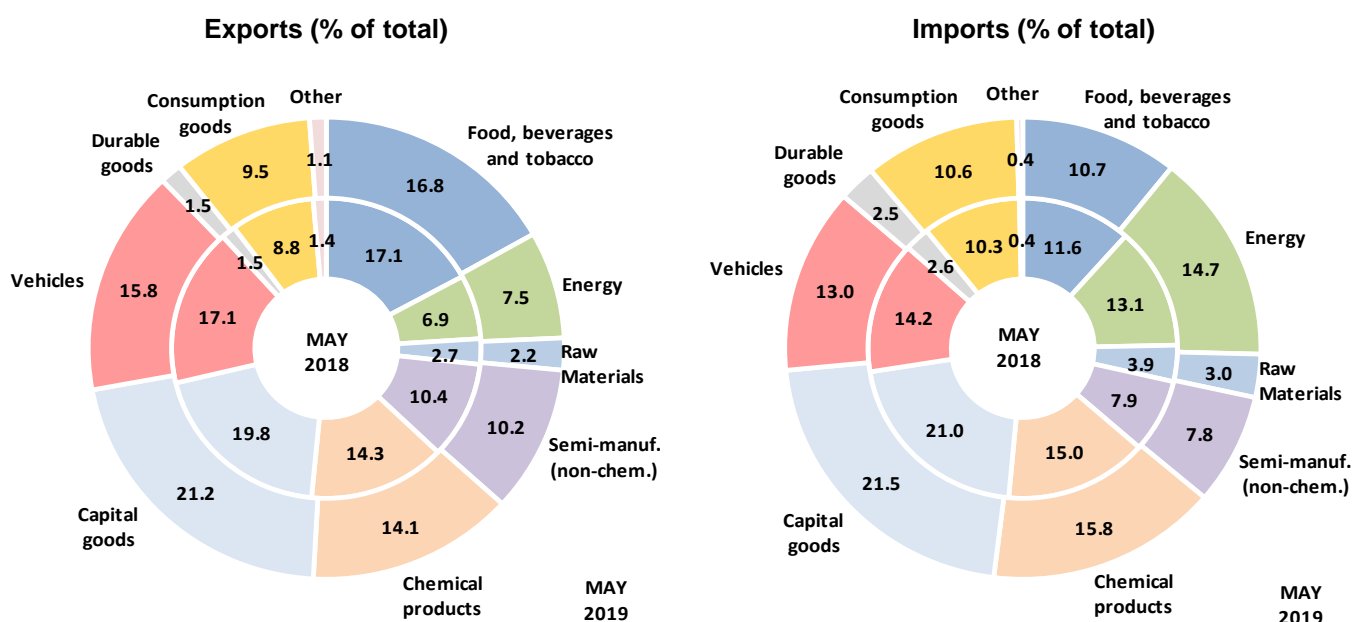


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 2,110.2 million euros, down from a deficit of 2,153.6 million euros in May 2018 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 92.7%, 0.5 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2018 (92.2% in May 2018 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 114.8 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 299.7 million in the same month of 2018. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 20.0% year-on-year to 2,225.0 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,853.9 million euros in May 2018).



Sectoral data

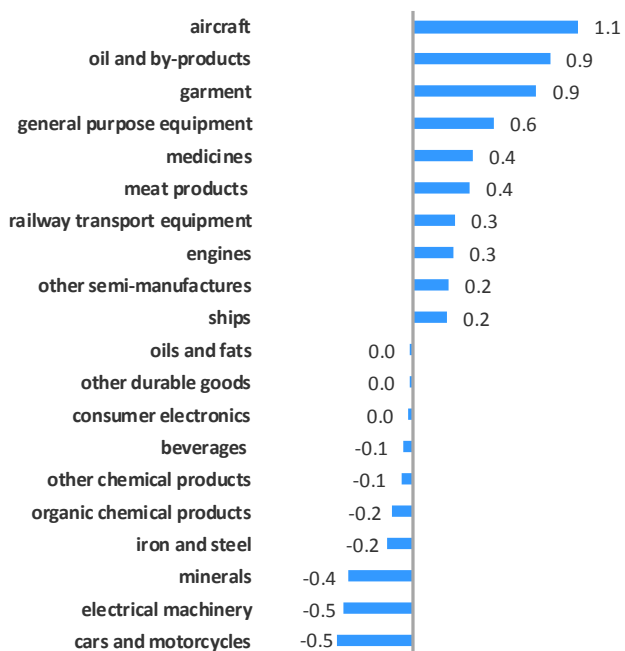
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in May 2019 were *capital goods* (representing 21.2% of total exports and expanding by 13.4% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.8% of total, advancing by 3.6%), *vehicles* (15.8% of total, diminishing by 2.2%) and *chemical products* (14.1% of total, increasing by 3.6%).



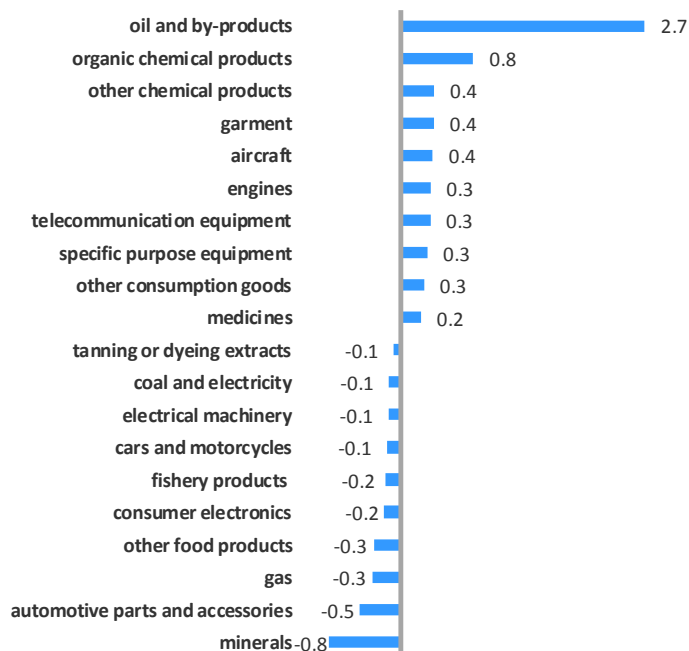
The **most significant sectors of Spain's imports** were *capital goods* (representing 21.5% of total imports and growing by 7.4% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.8% of total, rising by 10.3%), *energy* (14.7% of total, surging by 17.5%) and *vehicles* (13.0% of total, dropping by 4.3%).

Among **subsectors, the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in May 2019 (up by 5.5%) came from *aircraft* (1.1 points), *oil and by-products* (0.9 points) and *garment* (0.9 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-0.5 points), *electrical machinery* (-0.5 points) and *minerals* (-0.4 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



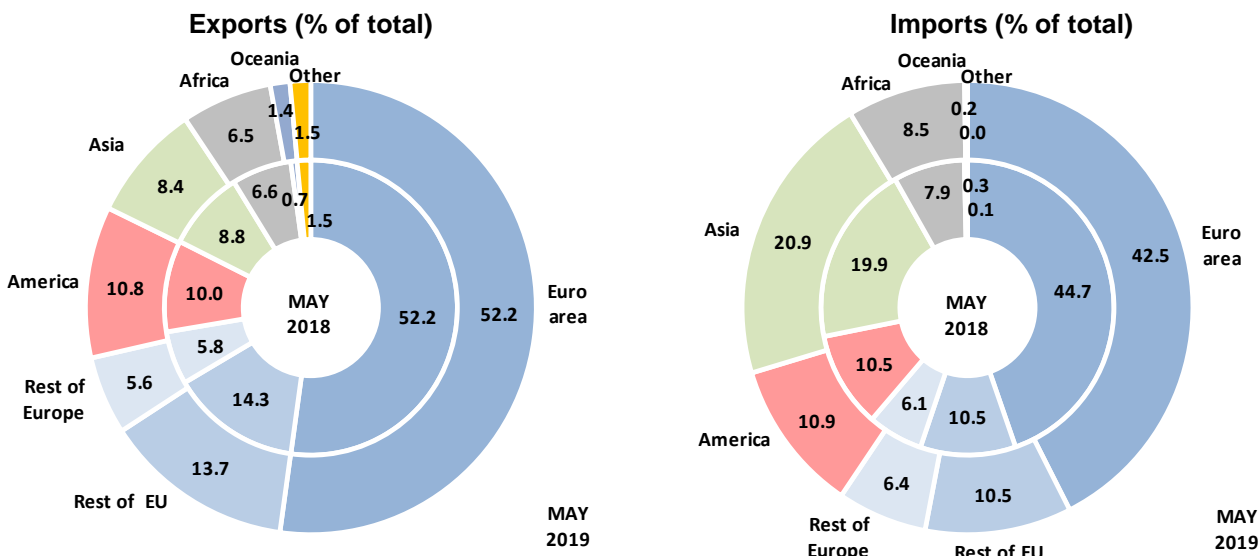
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in May 2019 (up by 4.9%) were *oil and by-products* (2.7 points), *organic chemical products* (0.8 points) and *other chemical products* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *minerals* (-0.8 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (-0.5 points) and *gas* (-0.3 points).

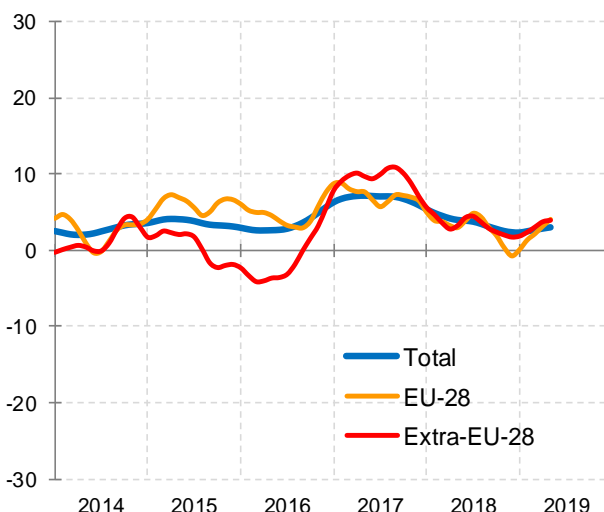
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 65.9% of total exports in May 2019 (down from 66.5% in May 2018) and augmented by 4.4% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 52.2% (52.2% in May 2018) and grew by 5.5%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 34.1% of total exports (up from 33.5% in May 2018) as they advanced by 7.5% year-on-year.

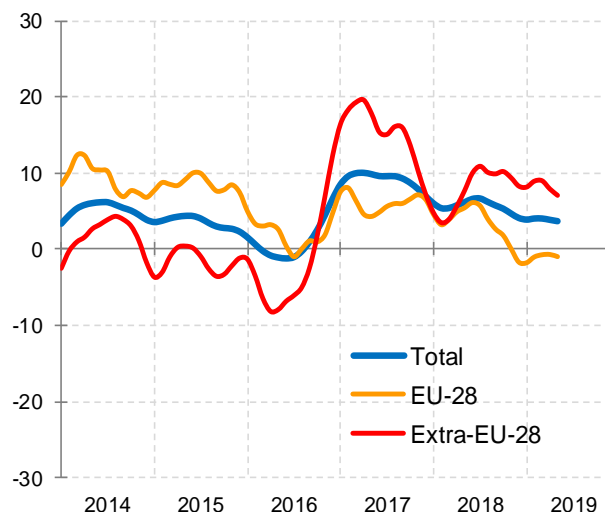


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 53.0% of total imports in May 2019 (down from 55.2% in May 2018) and grew by 0.7% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 42.5% (down from 44.7% in May 2018) and fell by 0.2%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 47.0% of total imports in May 2019 (up from 44.8% in May 2018) as they went up by 10.0% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



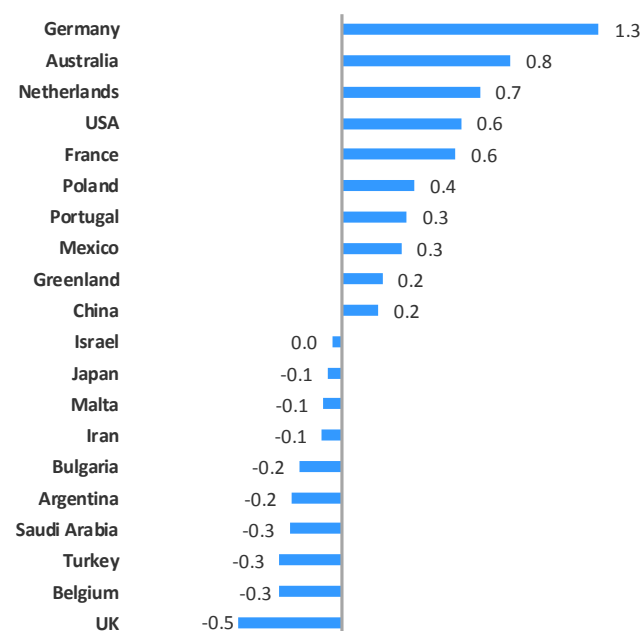
Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



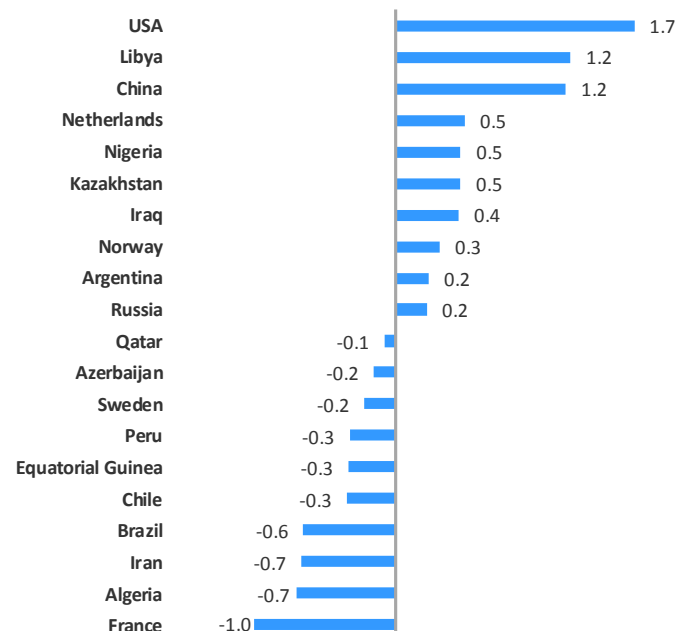
Trade balance with the European Union showed in May 2019 a surplus of 2,307.2 million euros (up from a surplus of 1,671.2 million in May 2018) and a surplus of 1,691.2 million euros with the euro area (938.7 million surplus in May 2018). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 4,417.4 million euros (from a deficit of 3,824.8 million euros in May 2018).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in May 2019 (up by 5.5%) were Germany (1.3 percentage points), Australia (0.8 points), the Netherlands (0.7 points) and the United States (0.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.5 points), Belgium (-0.3 points), Turkey (-0.3 points) and Saudi Arabia (-0.3 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in May 2019 (up by 4.9%) were the United States (1.7 percentage points), Libya (1.2 points), China (1.2 points) and the Netherlands (0.5 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were France (-1.0 points), Algeria (-0.7 points), Iran (-0.7 points) and Brazil (-0.6 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 5.5% year-on-year in May, a lower increase than those of the euro area (6.1%) and the European Union (6.0%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (4.5%), France (13.4%), Italy (8.0%) and the United Kingdom (2.7%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 2.2%, China's went up by 0.5% and Japan's fell by 7.8%.

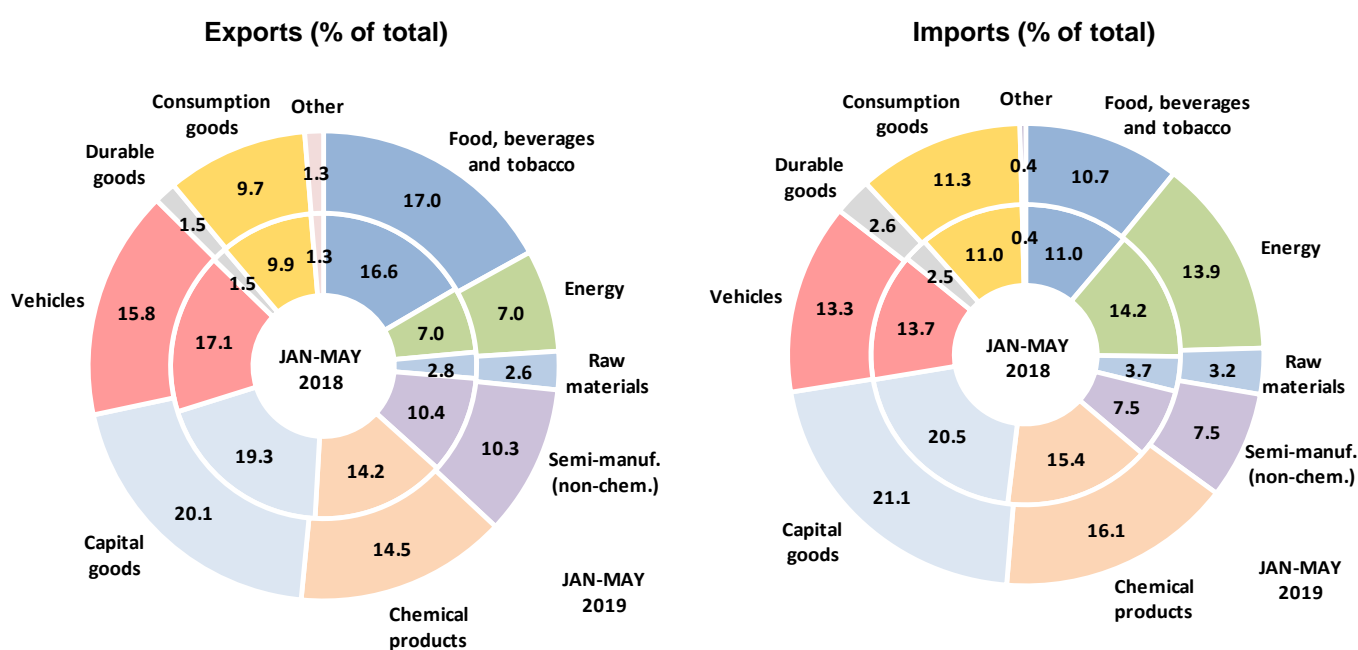
JANUARY - MAY 2019

Spain's exports augmented by 1.9% in the period of January-May 2019 compared to the same period of 2018 to 122,469.6 million euros, and imports increased by 2.5% year-on-year to 135,648.6 million euros. In real terms, exports augmented by 0.5% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 1.4%, and imports increased by 0.4% year-on-year, as import prices advanced by 2.1%.

Spain's trade deficit increased to 13,179.1 million euros compared to the same period of 2018 (deficit of 12,137.0 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.3%, 0.5 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2018 (90.8%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 2,973.2 million euros, compared to a deficit of 1,689.2 million euros in January-May 2018, whereas the **energy trade deficit** fell by 2.3% year-on-year to 10,205.9 million euros.

Sectoral data

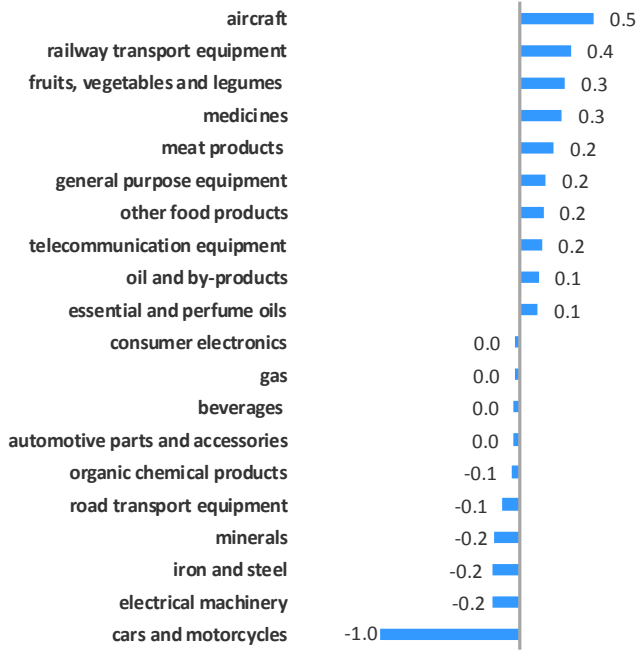
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-May were *capital goods* (representing 20.1% of total exports, rising by 6.5% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.0% of total, expanding by 4.3%), *vehicles* (15.8% of total, falling by 5.9%) and *chemical products* (14.5% of total, increasing by 4.2%).



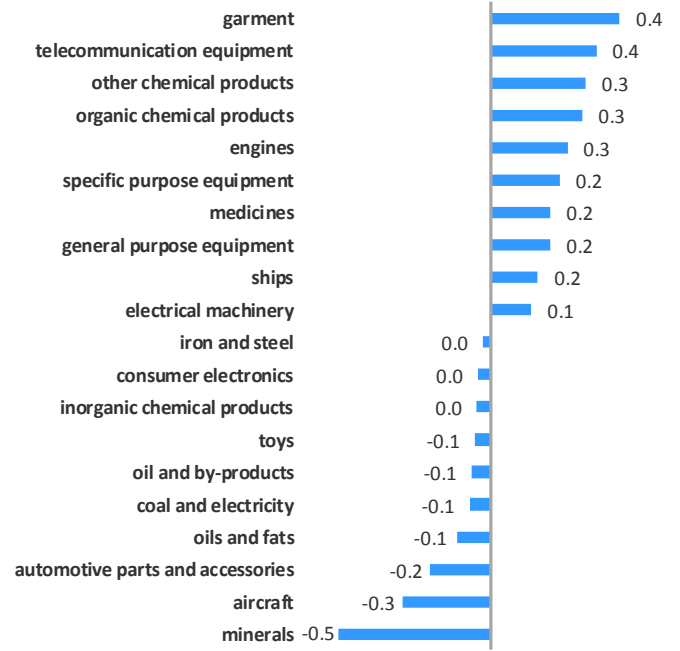
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.1% of total and rising by 5.9% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.1% of total imports, advancing by 6.6%), *energy* (13.9% of total imports, remained stable) and *vehicles* (13.3% of total imports, decreasing by 0.9%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 1.9%) were *aircraft* (0.5 percentage points), *railway transport equipment* (0.4 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (0.3 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-1.0 points), *electrical machinery* (-0.2 points) and *iron and steel* (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



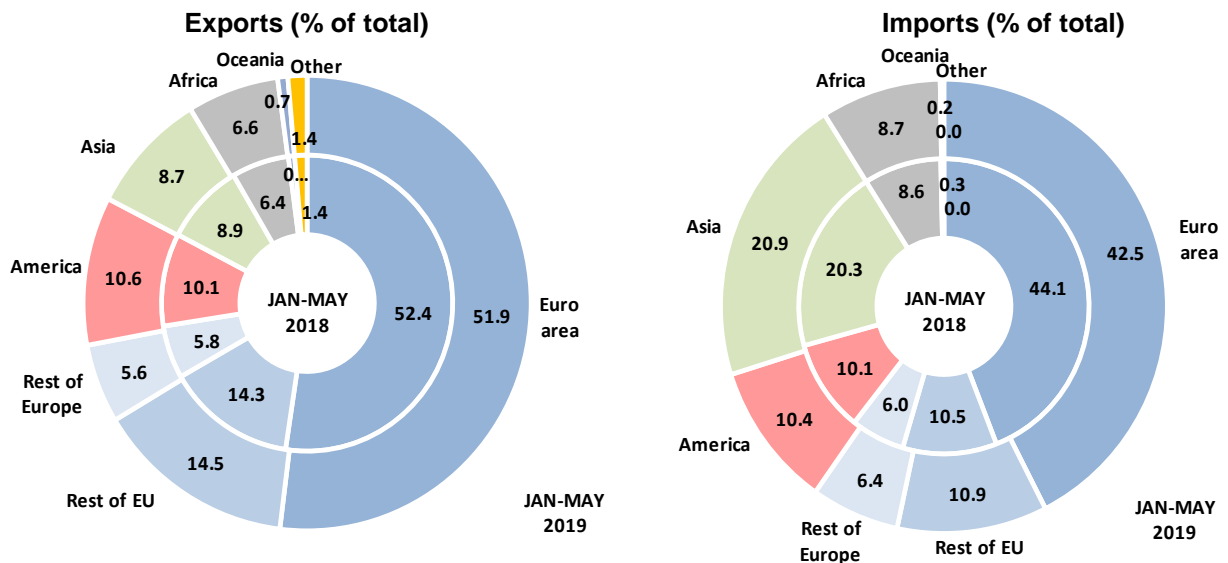
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-May 2019 (up by 2.5%) were *garment* (0.4 points), *telecommunication equipment* (0.4 points) and *other chemical products* (0.3 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *minerals* (-0.5 points), *aircraft* (-0.3 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (-0.2 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 66.4% of total exports in the period (down from 66.7% in the same period of 2018) and advanced by 1.4% year-on-year, while exports to the **euro area** ran at 51.9% of total (52.4% in the same period of 2018) and grew by 1.1%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 33.6% of total exports (33.3% in the same period of 2018) and went up by 2.8% year-on-year.

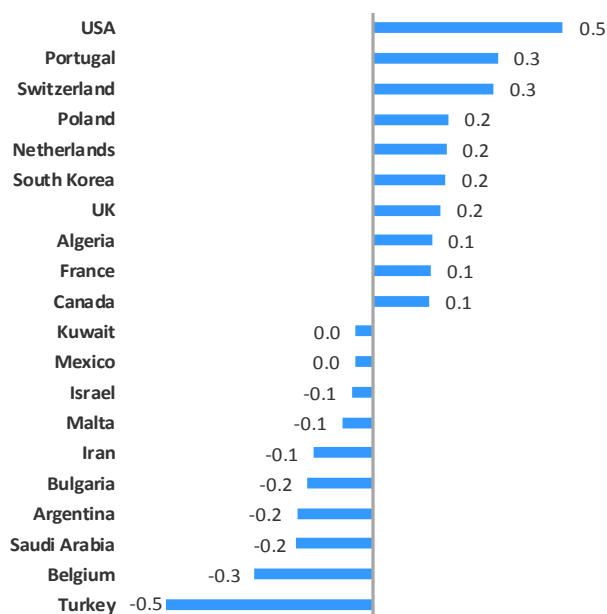


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 53.4% of total imports in January-May 2019 (down from 54.6% in the same period of 2018) and increased by 0.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 42.5% (44.1% in the same period of 2018) and fell by 1.3%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 46.6% of total imports (45.4% in the same period of 2018) and rose by 5.3% year-on-year.

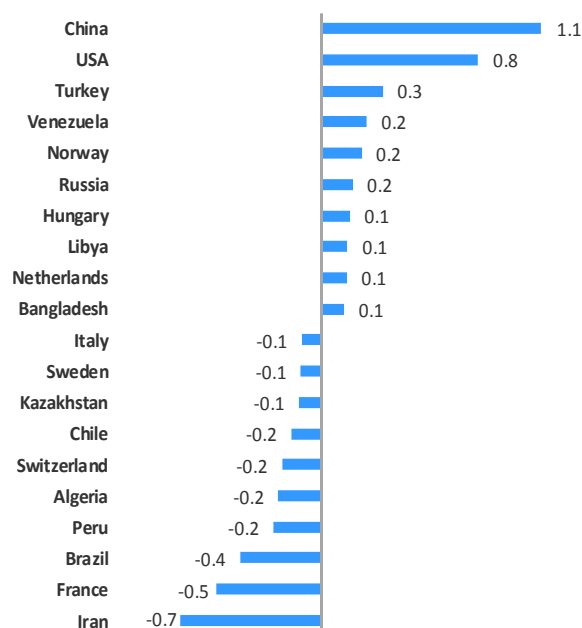
Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased 8,937.9 million euros and to 5,982.4 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 7,958.3 million and 4,579.1 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** advanced by 10.1% year-on-year to 22,117.0 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 1.9%), the main contributions were those of the United States (0.5 percentage points), Portugal (0.3 points), Switzerland (0.3 points) and Poland (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Turkey (-0.5 points), Belgium (-0.3 points), Saudi Arabia (-0.2 points) and Argentina (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



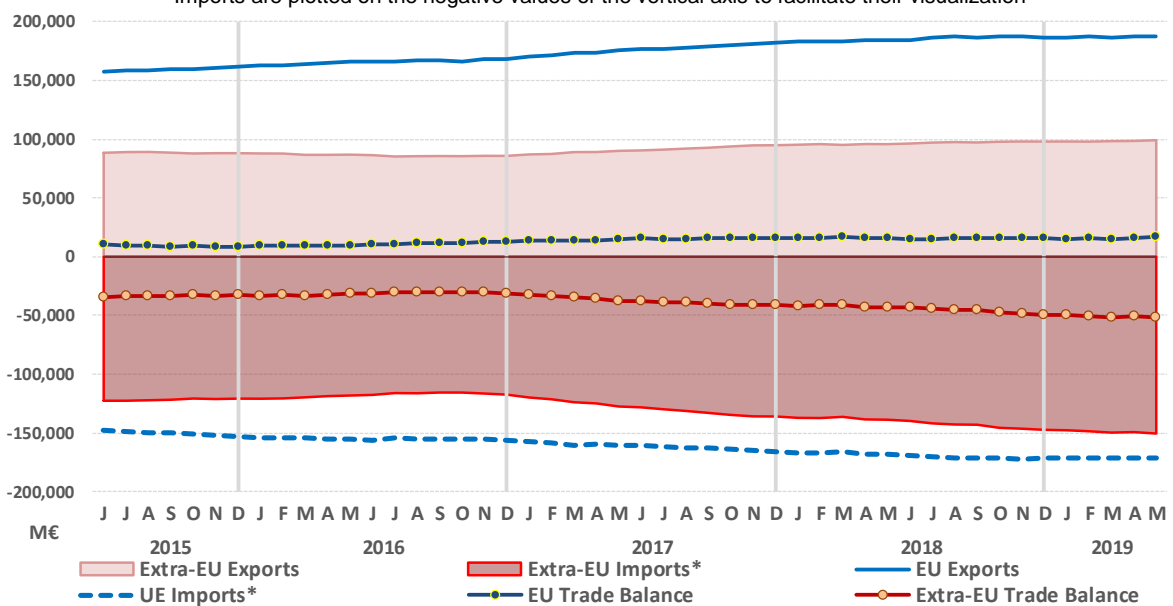
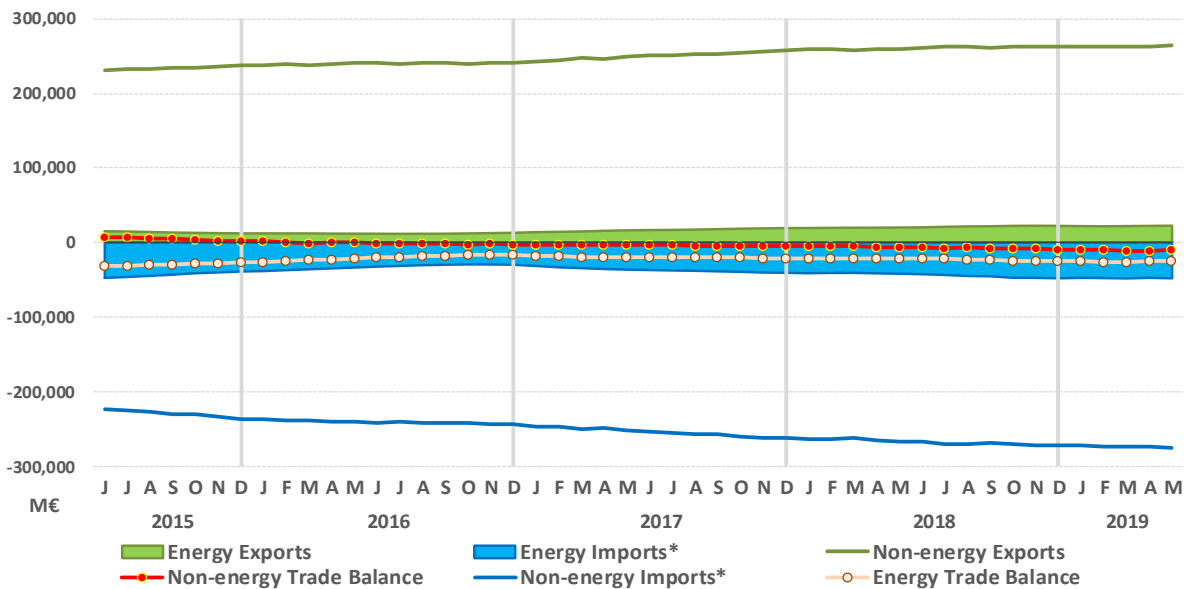
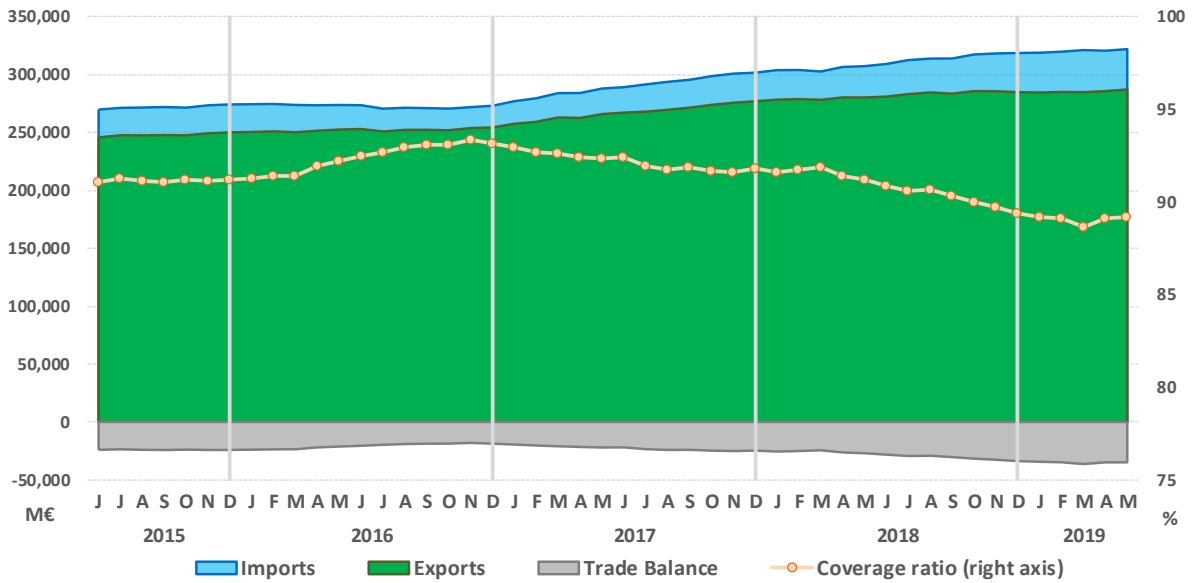
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contribution** to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (up by 2.5%) were China (1.1 percentage points), the United States (0.8 points), Turkey (0.3 points), and Venezuela (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Iran (-0.7 points), France (-0.5 points), Brazil (-0.4 points) and Peru (-0.2 points).

In the period January-May, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1.000 euros** attained 65,630, 0.7% more than in the same period of 2018, out of which 29,525 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 1.5% more than in the same period of the previous year with a 1.9% increase in exports. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 48,069 in the period, 37.1% of total exporters and 2.5% more than in the same period of 2018. Their exports reached 117,315.3 million, 95.8% of total exports and 1.5% more than in the same period of the previous year.

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 1.9% year-on-year in the period of January-May 2019, a lower rate than those attained by the euro area (4.2%) and the European Union (4.7%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (2.4%), France (6.9%), Italy (4.0%), and the United Kingdom fell (4.2%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 0.1%, China's remained stable and Japan's fell by 4.3%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

| | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | | | COVERAGE RATIO |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | % |
| 2010 | 186,780.1 | | 16.8 | 240,055.9 | | 16.5 | -53,275.8 | | -15.2 | 77.8 |
| 2011 | 215,230.4 | | 15.2 | 263,140.7 | | 9.6 | -47,910.4 | | 10.1 | 81.8 |
| 2012 | 226,114.6 | | 5.1 | 257,945.6 | | -2.0 | -31,831.0 | | 33.6 | 87.7 |
| 2013 | 235,814.1 | | 4.3 | 252,346.8 | | -2.2 | -16,532.7 | | 48.1 | 93.4 |
| 2014 | 240,581.8 | | 2.0 | 265,556.6 | | 5.2 | -24,974.8 | | -51.1 | 90.6 |
| 2015 | 249,794.4 | | 3.8 | 274,772.3 | | 3.5 | -24,977.9 | | 0.0 | 90.9 |
| 2016 | 256,393.4 | | 2.6 | 273,778.6 | | -0.4 | -17,385.2 | | 30.4 | 93.6 |
| 2017 | 276,142.9 | | 7.7 | 302,431.2 | | 10.5 | -26,288.3 | | -51.2 | 91.3 |
| 2018* | 285,023.9 | | 2.9 | 318,863.9 | | 5.6 | -33,840.0 | | -36.8 | 89.4 |
| 12 last months* | 287,301.1 | | 2.5 | 322,183.2 | | 4.8 | -34,882.1 | | -28.9 | 89.2 |
| 2010 (Jan-May) | 74,677.5 | | 15.1 | 96,732.6 | | 17.7 | -22,055.1 | | -27.7 | 77.2 |
| 2011 (Jan-May) | 91,091.1 | | 22.0 | 111,804.3 | | 15.6 | -20,713.2 | | 6.1 | 81.5 |
| 2012 (Jan-May) | 93,888.1 | | 3.1 | 110,690.4 | | -1.0 | -16,802.3 | | 18.9 | 84.8 |
| 2013 (Jan-May) | 100,393.6 | | 6.9 | 105,844.6 | | -4.4 | -5,451.0 | | 67.6 | 94.9 |
| 2014 (Jan-May) | 99,752.3 | | -0.6 | 109,801.9 | | 3.7 | -10,049.6 | | -84.4 | 90.8 |
| 2015 (Jan-May) | 103,560.8 | | 3.8 | 113,410.3 | | 3.3 | -9,849.5 | | 2.0 | 91.3 |
| 2016 (Jan-May) | 106,275.9 | | 2.6 | 112,665.3 | | -0.7 | -6,389.4 | | 35.1 | 94.3 |
| 2017 (Jan-May) | 117,079.6 | | 10.2 | 127,191.3 | | 12.9 | -10,111.7 | | -58.3 | 92.1 |
| 2018 (Jan-May)* | 120,192.4 | | 2.8 | 132,329.4 | | 4.4 | -12,137.0 | | -23.5 | 90.8 |
| 2019 (Jan-May)* | 122,469.6 | | 1.9 | 135,648.6 | | 2.5 | -13,179.1 | | -8.6 | 90.3 |
| 2010 (May) | 16,048.7 | 9.3 | 23.1 | 20,276.9 | 2.8 | 29.8 | -4,228.3 | 16.3 | -63.5 | 79.1 |
| 2011 (May) | 18,748.4 | 7.0 | 16.8 | 22,469.2 | 5.2 | 10.8 | -3,720.8 | 2.9 | 12.0 | 83.4 |
| 2012 (May) | 19,847.8 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 22,283.7 | 6.2 | -0.8 | -2,435.9 | 27.4 | 34.5 | 89.1 |
| 2013 (May) | 20,938.4 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 21,475.2 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -536.8 | 69.0 | 78.0 | 97.5 |
| 2014 (May) | 20,509.6 | 3.7 | -2.0 | 22,622.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | -2,112.4 | -21.2 | -293.5 | 90.7 |
| 2015 (May) | 21,228.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 22,515.0 | -2.8 | -0.5 | -1,286.5 | 46.5 | 39.1 | 94.3 |
| 2016 (May) | 22,207.2 | -0.3 | 4.6 | 22,992.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 | -785.6 | -16.3 | 38.9 | 96.6 |
| 2017 (May) | 24,937.1 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 26,957.3 | 20.1 | 17.2 | -2,020.2 | -62.9 | -157.1 | 92.5 |
| 2018 (May)* | 25,309.3 | 6.1 | -0.2 | 27,462.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | -2,153.6 | 29.4 | -50.5 | 92.2 |
| 2019 (May)* | 26,691.5 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 28,801.8 | 9.2 | 4.9 | -2,110.2 | -31.5 | 2.0 | 92.7 |
| 2019* | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 22,525.3 | 6.4 | -1.3 | 27,008.6 | 10.6 | 0.9 | -4,483.3 | -38.1 | -13.9 | 83.4 |
| February | 23,018.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 25,646.6 | -5.0 | 3.6 | -2,627.8 | 41.4 | -21.2 | 89.8 |
| March | 25,469.2 | 10.6 | -0.5 | 27,821.8 | 8.5 | 5.2 | -2,352.6 | 10.5 | -183.2 | 91.5 |
| Q1 | 71,013.4 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 80,477.0 | -2.5 | 3.2 | -9,463.6 | 2.0 | -36.5 | 88.2 |
| April | 24,764.6 | -2.8 | 3.8 | 26,369.8 | -5.2 | -2.0 | -1,605.3 | 31.8 | 47.4 | 93.9 |
| May | 26,691.5 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 28,801.8 | 9.2 | 4.9 | -2,110.2 | -31.5 | 2.0 | 92.7 |

* Provisional

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - May 2019

| Sector breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 4,478.3 | 16.8 | 3.6 | 3,089.1 | 10.7 | -2.7 | 1,389.2 | 21.0 |
| Meat products | 736.2 | 2.8 | 15.7 | 193.8 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 542.4 | 20.7 |
| Fishery products | 372.1 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 621.4 | 2.2 | -7.0 | -249.3 | 14.8 |
| Fruits, vegetables and legumes | 1,806.8 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 531.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1,275.5 | 1.9 |
| Oils and fats | 374.6 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 237.9 | 0.8 | -5.1 | 136.7 | 5.9 |
| Sugars, coffee and cocoa | 155.0 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 248.6 | 0.9 | 11.5 | -93.6 | -20.1 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 144.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 210.4 | 0.7 | 12.2 | -66.1 | -50.5 |
| Other food products | 489.8 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 734.2 | 2.5 | -9.8 | -244.4 | 34.1 |
| Beverages | 366.9 | 1.4 | -4.6 | 165.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 201.4 | -7.8 |
| Tobacco | 32.5 | 0.1 | -4.5 | 145.8 | 0.5 | -2.4 | -113.4 | 1.7 |
| Energy | 2,003.8 | 7.5 | 14.7 | 4,228.9 | 14.7 | 17.5 | -2,225.0 | -20.0 |
| Oil and by-products | 1,901.2 | 7.1 | 14.5 | 3,581.9 | 12.4 | 26.3 | -1,680.7 | -43.0 |
| Gas | 34.5 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 480.6 | 1.7 | -14.8 | -446.2 | 16.2 |
| Coal and electricity | 68.2 | 0.3 | 26.6 | 166.3 | 0.6 | -17.1 | -98.1 | 33.1 |
| Raw materials | 597.6 | 2.2 | -14.0 | 870.4 | 3.0 | -18.9 | -272.9 | 27.9 |
| Animals and vegetables | 267.0 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 302.5 | 1.1 | 4.6 | -35.4 | 8.5 |
| Minerals | 330.5 | 1.2 | -25.6 | 568.0 | 2.0 | -27.6 | -237.5 | 30.2 |
| Semi-manuf. (non-chem.) | 2,734.2 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 2,233.7 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 500.5 | 4.9 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 601.2 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 482.9 | 1.7 | 12.7 | 118.2 | -17.2 |
| Iron and steel | 732.9 | 2.7 | -6.0 | 873.2 | 3.0 | -2.0 | -140.3 | -26.7 |
| Paper | 338.9 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 352.5 | 1.2 | 5.0 | -13.6 | -134.1 |
| Ceramic flags and paving | 448.9 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 89.1 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 359.8 | 9.5 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 612.3 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 436.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 176.3 | 43.8 |
| Chemical products | 3,764.1 | 14.1 | 3.6 | 4,540.0 | 15.8 | 10.3 | -775.9 | -60.5 |
| Organic chemicals | 363.3 | 1.4 | -9.5 | 973.1 | 3.4 | 29.9 | -609.8 | -75.4 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 106.4 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 169.9 | 0.6 | -8.8 | -63.5 | 26.7 |
| Medicines | 990.2 | 3.7 | 11.9 | 1,160.2 | 4.0 | 5.7 | -170.1 | 19.9 |
| Plastics | 1,030.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1,041.3 | 3.6 | -0.1 | -10.6 | 59.4 |
| Fertilisers | 95.2 | 0.4 | 31.4 | 71.1 | 0.2 | 29.3 | 24.1 | 37.9 |
| Tanning or dyeing extracts | 253.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 157.4 | 0.5 | -11.2 | 96.5 | 27.0 |
| Essential oils and perfumes | 502.3 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 366.3 | 1.3 | 17.8 | 136.0 | -9.2 |
| Other chemical products n.e.s. | 422.2 | 1.6 | -4.7 | 600.7 | 2.1 | 20.9 | -178.5 | -232.0 |
| Capital goods | 5,669.3 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 6,199.9 | 21.5 | 7.4 | -530.6 | 31.5 |
| Equipment for industry | 1,475.7 | 5.5 | 12.6 | 1,720.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | -244.8 | 18.9 |
| Specific purpose machinery | 457.6 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 556.5 | 1.9 | 17.4 | -98.9 | -147.4 |
| General purpose machinery | 1,018.1 | 3.8 | 16.2 | 1,164.0 | 4.0 | 2.3 | -145.9 | 44.3 |
| Office and telecom. equipment | 290.8 | 1.1 | 23.0 | 1,083.4 | 3.8 | 7.7 | -792.6 | -3.0 |
| Automatic data-processing machines | 104.1 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 372.0 | 1.3 | -3.5 | -268.0 | 8.5 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 186.7 | 0.7 | 29.9 | 711.4 | 2.5 | 14.7 | -524.7 | -10.1 |
| Transport equipment | 1,669.2 | 6.3 | 33.5 | 924.3 | 3.2 | 16.7 | 744.9 | 62.5 |
| Railway | 186.8 | 0.7 | 64.9 | 28.4 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 158.4 | 79.4 |
| Road | 666.8 | 2.5 | -0.6 | 367.6 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 299.2 | -7.3 |
| Ships | 77.9 | 0.3 | 324.1 | 48.9 | 0.2 | 22.8 | 28.9 | 234.7 |
| Aircraft | 737.7 | 2.8 | 64.7 | 479.3 | 1.7 | 26.4 | 258.3 | 275.7 |
| Other capital goods | 2,233.6 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 2,471.7 | 8.6 | 4.5 | -238.1 | -46.9 |
| Engines | 231.3 | 0.9 | 43.9 | 222.7 | 0.8 | 70.8 | 8.5 | -71.9 |
| Electrical machinery | 1,021.5 | 3.8 | -10.8 | 1,149.5 | 4.0 | -3.0 | -128.0 | -215.7 |
| Precision equipment | 190.4 | 0.7 | 24.0 | 487.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | -297.3 | 6.4 |
| Other | 790.5 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 611.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 178.8 | 7.8 |
| Vehicles | 4,221.9 | 15.8 | -2.2 | 3,734.6 | 13.0 | -4.3 | 487.3 | 17.1 |
| Cars and motorcycles | 3,023.0 | 11.3 | -4.3 | 1,880.9 | 6.5 | -2.1 | 1,142.1 | -7.6 |
| Parts and accessories | 1,198.9 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1,853.7 | 6.4 | -6.4 | -654.8 | 20.1 |
| Durable goods | 397.6 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 733.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | -335.4 | 2.0 |
| Household appliances | 108.6 | 0.4 | 11.1 | 227.9 | 0.8 | 18.3 | -119.3 | -25.6 |
| Consumer electronics | 28.8 | 0.1 | -21.7 | 145.2 | 0.5 | -26.2 | -116.4 | 27.3 |
| Furniture | 209.6 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 292.1 | 1.0 | 8.8 | -82.5 | -1.6 |
| Other durable goods | 50.6 | 0.2 | -10.0 | 67.8 | 0.2 | 8.8 | -17.2 | -181.1 |
| Consumption goods | 2,522.7 | 9.5 | 13.2 | 3,054.7 | 10.6 | 7.7 | -532.0 | 12.6 |
| Textiles | 1,568.1 | 5.9 | 16.4 | 1,758.0 | 6.1 | 7.2 | -189.9 | 35.3 |
| Garment | 1,183.5 | 4.4 | 22.4 | 1,326.6 | 4.6 | 8.4 | -143.1 | 44.4 |
| Footwear | 209.7 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 235.4 | 0.8 | 9.0 | -25.7 | -49.6 |
| Toys | 126.2 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 208.0 | 0.7 | 4.8 | -81.7 | -7.4 |
| Other consumption goods | 618.7 | 2.3 | 10.6 | 853.3 | 3.0 | 9.2 | -234.7 | -5.8 |
| Other | 302.1 | 1.1 | -12.4 | 117.5 | 0.4 | 20.0 | 184.6 | -25.2 |
| TOTAL | 26,691.5 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 28,801.8 | 100.0 | 4.9 | -2,110.2 | 2.0 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - January to May 2019

| Sector breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 20,774.3 | 17.0 | 4.3 | 14,472.0 | 10.7 | -0.3 | 6,302.3 | 16.5 |
| Meat products | 3,175.2 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 907.4 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 2,267.8 | 15.1 |
| Fishery products | 1,618.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2,880.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -1,261.4 | -2.0 |
| Fruits, vegetables and legumes | 8,741.2 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 2,557.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 6,183.7 | 5.2 |
| Oils and fats | 1,764.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 1,040.8 | 0.8 | -12.6 | 723.4 | 24.8 |
| Sugars, coffee and cocoa | 711.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1,153.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -442.1 | 0.8 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 638.3 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 857.8 | 0.6 | 5.0 | -219.5 | -11.0 |
| Other food products | 2,387.3 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 3,730.3 | 2.7 | -0.7 | -1,342.9 | 14.4 |
| Beverages | 1,635.7 | 1.3 | -2.9 | 683.9 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 951.8 | -7.0 |
| Tobacco | 101.7 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 660.3 | 0.5 | -3.9 | -558.5 | 6.2 |
| Energy | 8,614.0 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 18,819.9 | 13.9 | 0.0 | -10,205.9 | 2.3 |
| Oil and by-products | 8,020.8 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 14,756.3 | 10.9 | -0.6 | -6,735.6 | 3.5 |
| Gas | 181.3 | 0.1 | -18.5 | 3,084.2 | 2.3 | 5.8 | -2,902.9 | -7.8 |
| Coal and electricity | 411.9 | 0.3 | 39.9 | 979.4 | 0.7 | -8.6 | -567.5 | 26.9 |
| Raw materials | 3,225.6 | 2.6 | -3.1 | 4,357.1 | 3.2 | -12.0 | -1,131.5 | 30.3 |
| Animals and vegetables | 1,287.6 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 1,405.4 | 1.0 | 6.3 | -117.8 | 16.3 |
| Minerals | 1,937.9 | 1.6 | -9.8 | 2,951.7 | 2.2 | -18.7 | -1,013.7 | 31.6 |
| Semi-manuf. (non-chem.) | 12,669.9 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 10,138.7 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 2,531.2 | 0.2 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 2,720.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2,216.4 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 504.0 | -13.8 |
| Iron and steel | 3,434.7 | 2.8 | -6.3 | 3,865.5 | 2.8 | -0.8 | -430.8 | -86.4 |
| Paper | 1,638.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 1,636.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 102.4 |
| Ceramic flags and paving | 1,978.8 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 401.1 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 1,577.6 | 7.3 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 2,897.9 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 2,019.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 878.8 | 14.9 |
| Chemical products | 17,816.3 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 21,774.7 | 16.1 | 6.6 | -3,958.5 | -18.9 |
| Organic chemicals | 1,665.6 | 1.4 | -3.8 | 4,463.8 | 3.3 | 10.1 | -2,798.2 | -20.4 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 491.2 | 0.4 | 10.7 | 856.2 | 0.6 | -6.4 | -365.0 | 22.5 |
| Medicines | 4,713.7 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 5,917.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | -1,203.3 | 7.1 |
| Plastics | 4,823.5 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 4,843.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | -19.5 | -131.1 |
| Fertilisers | 407.4 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 381.3 | 0.3 | 24.8 | 26.1 | -57.9 |
| Tanning or dyeing extracts | 1,159.5 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 800.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 358.8 | -2.7 |
| Essential oils and perfumes | 2,394.1 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 1,809.3 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 584.8 | 11.2 |
| Other chemical products n.e.s. | 2,161.2 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 2,703.3 | 2.0 | 18.7 | -542.1 | -109.0 |
| Capital goods | 24,659.1 | 20.1 | 6.5 | 28,659.8 | 21.1 | 5.9 | -4,000.7 | -2.4 |
| Equipment for industry | 6,301.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 7,933.2 | 5.8 | 7.8 | -1,631.9 | -25.3 |
| Specific purpose machinery | 2,036.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2,518.4 | 1.9 | 14.0 | -481.8 | -145.3 |
| General purpose machinery | 4,264.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 5,414.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | -1,150.1 | -4.0 |
| Office and telecom. equipment | 1,436.4 | 1.2 | 18.9 | 5,587.7 | 4.1 | 8.6 | -4,151.3 | -5.4 |
| Automatic data-processing machines | 525.0 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 2,088.1 | 1.5 | -1.4 | -1,563.2 | 4.2 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 911.4 | 0.7 | 26.2 | 3,499.6 | 2.6 | 15.6 | -2,588.2 | -12.2 |
| Transport equipment | 6,779.6 | 5.5 | 17.3 | 3,552.1 | 2.6 | -3.3 | 3,227.5 | 53.3 |
| Railway | 916.5 | 0.7 | 89.0 | 144.5 | 0.1 | 22.3 | 772.1 | 110.5 |
| Road | 3,058.0 | 2.5 | -4.5 | 1,598.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1,459.9 | -10.7 |
| Ships | 254.5 | 0.2 | 55.1 | 350.7 | 0.3 | 155.6 | -96.3 | -459.5 |
| Aircraft | 2,550.6 | 2.1 | 32.3 | 1,458.8 | 1.1 | -21.2 | 1,091.8 | 1,346.3 |
| Other capital goods | 10,141.7 | 8.3 | 0.3 | 11,586.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | -1,445.0 | -86.9 |
| Engines | 793.9 | 0.6 | 15.8 | 1,013.9 | 0.7 | 51.2 | -219.9 | -1,584.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 4,962.4 | 4.1 | -4.5 | 5,499.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | -537.5 | -339.5 |
| Precision equipment | 886.4 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 2,259.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -1,372.7 | 3.3 |
| Other | 3,499.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2,813.9 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 685.1 | -9.1 |
| Vehicles | 19,345.0 | 15.8 | -5.9 | 18,034.8 | 13.3 | -0.9 | 1,310.2 | -44.8 |
| Cars and motorcycles | 13,424.0 | 11.0 | -8.0 | 9,150.7 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 4,273.3 | -23.1 |
| Parts and accessories | 5,921.0 | 4.8 | -0.9 | 8,884.1 | 6.5 | -2.9 | -2,963.2 | 6.9 |
| Durable goods | 1,871.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3,520.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | -1,648.9 | -7.9 |
| Household appliances | 529.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 1,061.2 | 0.8 | 16.8 | -532.0 | -34.8 |
| Consumer electronics | 153.0 | 0.1 | -19.4 | 775.8 | 0.6 | -6.6 | -622.8 | 2.9 |
| Furniture | 945.9 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 1,354.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | -408.8 | 5.3 |
| Other durable goods | 243.8 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 329.1 | 0.2 | 6.5 | -85.3 | -38.7 |
| Consumption goods | 11,913.7 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 15,337.3 | 11.3 | 5.3 | -3,423.6 | -26.6 |
| Textiles | 7,182.5 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 9,150.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | -1,967.5 | -40.3 |
| Garment | 5,310.6 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 7,164.3 | 5.3 | 8.8 | -1,853.7 | -42.8 |
| Footwear | 1,261.9 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 1,378.9 | 1.0 | 8.0 | -117.0 | -12,469.0 |
| Toys | 575.1 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 911.7 | 0.7 | -7.0 | -336.6 | 23.1 |
| Other consumption goods | 2,894.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 3,896.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | -1,002.4 | -15.9 |
| Other | 1,579.7 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 533.5 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 1,046.3 | -4.4 |
| TOTAL | 122,469.6 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 135,648.6 | 100.0 | 2.5 | -13,179.1 | -8.6 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Geographic breakdown - May 2019

| Geographic breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| EUROPE | 19,066.3 | 71.4 | 4.1 | 17,126.4 | 59.5 | 1.7 | 1,939.9 | 31.7 |
| EUROPEAN UNION * | 17,578.2 | 65.9 | 4.4 | 15,271.1 | 53.0 | 0.7 | 2,307.2 | 38.1 |
| EURO AREA | 13,932.6 | 52.2 | 5.5 | 12,241.4 | 42.5 | -0.2 | 1,691.2 | 80.2 |
| Austria | 235.8 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 189.9 | 0.7 | -6.9 | 45.9 | 176.6 |
| Belgium | 734.3 | 2.8 | -9.6 | 627.1 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 107.2 | -38.5 |
| Cyprus | 24.8 | 0.1 | -22.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 22.8 | -25.0 |
| Estonia | 23.4 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 32.7 | 16.3 | -0.2 |
| Finland | 87.3 | 0.3 | -9.5 | 111.2 | 0.4 | 21.8 | -23.9 | -556.5 |
| France | 3,826.4 | 14.3 | 3.8 | 2,886.0 | 10.0 | -8.6 | 940.4 | 77.5 |
| Germany | 3,110.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 3,576.6 | 12.4 | 0.3 | -466.5 | 39.8 |
| Greece | 241.5 | 0.9 | 16.8 | 71.9 | 0.2 | 21.2 | 169.6 | 15.0 |
| Ireland | 191.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 250.3 | 0.9 | 29.3 | -58.4 | -4,082.1 |
| Italy | 2,190.7 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 1,936.8 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 253.9 | -5.9 |
| Latvia | 22.5 | 0.1 | -13.3 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 8.1 | -30.5 |
| Lithuania | 38.7 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 18.0 | 0.1 | -27.4 | 20.6 | 94.8 |
| Luxembourg | 29.8 | 0.1 | 44.5 | 46.2 | 0.2 | 8.0 | -16.4 | 26.0 |
| Malta | 30.4 | 0.1 | -43.1 | 21.9 | 0.1 | 201.6 | 8.5 | -81.5 |
| Netherlands | 1,007.2 | 3.8 | 20.4 | 1,257.5 | 4.4 | 11.8 | -250.3 | 13.2 |
| Portugal | 1,951.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 999.1 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 952.2 | 11.0 |
| Slovakia | 104.5 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 179.9 | 0.6 | -8.0 | -75.4 | 25.7 |
| Slovenia | 82.1 | 0.3 | 40.2 | 45.6 | 0.2 | -5.3 | 36.5 | 250.0 |
| REST OF EU | 3,645.7 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 3,029.7 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 616.0 | -15.9 |
| Bulgaria | 105.1 | 0.4 | -33.2 | 38.4 | 0.1 | -14.8 | 66.7 | -40.5 |
| Croatia | 65.0 | 0.2 | 65.1 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 52.5 | 77.6 |
| Czech Republic | 236.5 | 0.9 | 13.4 | 377.2 | 1.3 | -4.8 | -140.7 | 25.0 |
| Denmark | 162.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 146.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 15.9 | 25.3 |
| Hungary | 161.8 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 263.0 | 0.9 | 10.0 | -101.2 | -11.2 |
| Poland | 598.3 | 2.2 | 17.7 | 485.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 112.4 | 233.3 |
| Romania | 222.8 | 0.8 | 25.2 | 139.6 | 0.5 | -12.5 | 83.2 | 351.1 |
| Sweden | 217.7 | 0.8 | -5.1 | 241.3 | 0.8 | -19.9 | -23.6 | 67.1 |
| United Kingdom | 1,615.8 | 6.1 | -7.4 | 965.4 | 3.4 | -1.3 | 650.3 | -15.2 |
| REST OF EUROPE | 1,488.0 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 1,855.3 | 6.4 | 10.6 | -367.2 | -85.1 |
| Norway | 124.6 | 0.5 | 18.8 | 187.2 | 0.6 | 82.1 | -62.6 | -3,029.2 |
| Russia | 187.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 451.1 | 1.6 | 15.3 | -263.3 | -29.5 |
| Switzerland | 432.6 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 304.5 | 1.1 | -3.6 | 128.1 | 76.1 |
| Turkey | 408.2 | 1.5 | -15.8 | 720.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | -312.3 | -47.6 |
| AMERICA | 2,880.0 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 3,136.9 | 10.9 | 8.4 | -256.9 | 27.9 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 1,433.5 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 1,637.0 | 5.7 | 38.8 | -203.5 | -783.1 |
| Canada | 157.7 | 0.6 | 18.3 | 97.7 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 60.0 | 71.3 |
| USA | 1,223.4 | 4.6 | 13.7 | 1,539.1 | 5.3 | 42.4 | -315.7 | -5,845.5 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,425.2 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 1,412.2 | 4.9 | -14.0 | 13.0 | 104.0 |
| Argentina | 74.8 | 0.3 | -45.2 | 188.7 | 0.7 | 50.3 | -113.9 | -1,136.6 |
| Brazil | 228.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 326.5 | 1.1 | -35.1 | -98.5 | 64.6 |
| Chile | 133.7 | 0.5 | -2.8 | 131.6 | 0.5 | -41.5 | 2.0 | 102.3 |
| Mexico | 455.2 | 1.7 | 19.4 | 443.6 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 142.7 |
| Peru | 75.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 92.1 | 0.3 | -48.9 | -17.1 | 83.8 |
| REST OF AMERICA | 21.3 | 0.1 | 79.9 | 87.6 | 0.3 | 17.9 | -66.4 | -6.2 |
| ASIA | 2,234.4 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 6,033.2 | 20.9 | 10.3 | -3,798.8 | -17.3 |
| ASIA (exc. Middle East) | 1,596.0 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5,039.3 | 17.5 | 12.6 | -3,443.3 | -15.4 |
| China | 570.5 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 2,413.7 | 8.4 | 15.6 | -1,843.2 | -17.9 |
| Hong-Kong. China | 88.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 23.4 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 65.1 | -0.6 |
| India | 120.8 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 373.5 | 1.3 | 5.9 | -252.8 | -9.7 |
| Indonesia | 52.1 | 0.2 | 64.1 | 184.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -132.0 | 11.6 |
| Japan | 223.2 | 0.8 | -7.3 | 396.2 | 1.4 | -2.0 | -173.0 | -5.8 |
| Singapore | 64.8 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 46.3 | 0.2 | 62.2 | 18.5 | -42.4 |
| South Korea | 152.8 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 288.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -136.1 | 7.8 |
| Taiwan | 43.4 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 125.0 | 0.4 | 11.2 | -81.5 | -14.6 |
| Vietnam | 37.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 226.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -189.1 | -0.3 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 638.4 | 2.4 | -13.7 | 994.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -355.5 | -39.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 168.7 | 0.6 | -27.6 | 517.8 | 1.8 | 12.2 | -349.0 | -52.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 140.3 | 0.5 | 15.4 | 26.7 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 113.6 | 16.1 |
| AFRICA | 1,737.2 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 2,445.3 | 8.5 | 13.0 | -708.1 | -43.7 |
| Algeria | 313.3 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 135.7 | 0.5 | -58.2 | 177.6 | 735.7 |
| Egypt | 140.0 | 0.5 | -3.6 | 74.1 | 0.3 | 16.9 | 66.0 | -19.5 |
| Morocco | 753.9 | 2.8 | -0.8 | 662.3 | 2.3 | -2.4 | 91.6 | 11.9 |
| Nigeria | 22.6 | 0.1 | -9.9 | 561.9 | 2.0 | 28.7 | -539.3 | -31.0 |
| South Africa | 127.0 | 0.5 | 28.0 | 92.9 | 0.3 | -14.7 | 34.1 | 451.2 |
| OCEANIA | 377.2 | 1.4 | 115.5 | 59.5 | 0.2 | -23.9 | 317.6 | 228.3 |
| Australia | 352.2 | 1.3 | 144.8 | 21.5 | 0.1 | -42.3 | 330.7 | 210.3 |
| OTHER (**) | 396.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -96.9 | 396.0 | 8.4 |
| WORLD | 26,691.5 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 28,801.8 | 100.0 | 4.9 | -2,110.2 | 2.0 |
| Pro memoria: | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NON EU | 9,113.3 | 34.1 | 7.5 | 13,530.7 | 47.0 | 10.0 | -4,417.4 | -15.5 |
| TOTAL NON EURO AREA | 12,759.0 | 47.8 | 5.4 | 16,560.4 | 57.5 | 9.0 | -3,801.4 | -22.9 |
| OECD | 20,703.7 | 77.6 | 6.1 | 18,938.4 | 65.8 | 2.1 | 1,765.3 | 80.0 |
| ASEAN | 313.8 | 1.2 | 15.4 | 805.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | -492.0 | -7.3 |
| MERCOSUR | 328.9 | 1.2 | -15.3 | 530.9 | 1.8 | -17.8 | -202.1 | 21.5 |
| OPEC | 900.1 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 2,084.4 | 7.2 | 9.2 | -1,184.3 | -18.5 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to May 2019

| Geographic breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| EUROPE | 88,213.2 | 72.0 | 1.2 | 81,069.9 | 59.8 | 1.1 | 7,143.4 | 2.4 |
| EUROPEAN UNION * | 81,334.2 | 66.4 | 1.4 | 72,396.4 | 53.4 | 0.2 | 8,937.9 | 12.3 |
| EURO AREA | 63,618.9 | 51.9 | 1.1 | 57,636.5 | 42.5 | -1.3 | 5,982.4 | 30.6 |
| Austria | 1,086.8 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 933.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 153.5 | 12.5 |
| Belgium | 3,361.4 | 2.7 | -9.7 | 3,000.2 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 361.2 | -46.8 |
| Cyprus | 164.8 | 0.1 | -5.5 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 169.3 | 138.8 | -15.8 |
| Estonia | 95.4 | 0.1 | -2.9 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 63.4 | -10.7 |
| Finland | 409.8 | 0.3 | -7.1 | 552.9 | 0.4 | 14.4 | -143.1 | -239.8 |
| France | 18,362.4 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 14,243.4 | 10.5 | -4.8 | 4,119.0 | 27.5 |
| Germany | 13,772.1 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 17,176.9 | 12.7 | 0.6 | -3,404.8 | 0.7 |
| Greece | 1,085.8 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 319.5 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 766.2 | 11.8 |
| Ireland | 736.2 | 0.6 | -4.9 | 1,048.3 | 0.8 | -4.8 | -312.1 | 4.6 |
| Italy | 9,877.0 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 8,624.6 | 6.4 | -1.5 | 1,252.4 | 23.3 |
| Latvia | 94.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 56.1 | 0.0 | -38.0 | 38.5 | 684.7 |
| Lithuania | 166.1 | 0.1 | 10.1 | 100.7 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 65.4 | 32.7 |
| Luxembourg | 140.6 | 0.1 | 28.7 | 226.8 | 0.2 | 18.8 | -86.1 | -5.4 |
| Malta | 107.6 | 0.1 | -46.3 | 72.3 | 0.1 | 37.6 | 35.4 | -76.1 |
| Netherlands | 4,341.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5,483.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | -1,142.1 | 4.2 |
| Portugal | 9,023.7 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 4,677.4 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 4,346.2 | 13.0 |
| Slovakia | 492.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 835.5 | 0.6 | -3.7 | -343.5 | 13.9 |
| Slovenia | 300.8 | 0.2 | 12.5 | 226.7 | 0.2 | -9.3 | 74.1 | 324.4 |
| REST OF EU | 17,715.3 | 14.5 | 2.7 | 14,759.9 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 2,955.5 | -12.5 |
| Bulgaria | 577.4 | 0.5 | -25.4 | 191.6 | 0.1 | -7.0 | 385.8 | -32.0 |
| Croatia | 224.7 | 0.2 | 18.2 | 47.8 | 0.0 | -9.6 | 176.9 | 29.0 |
| Czech Republic | 1,086.8 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1,875.3 | 1.4 | -0.7 | -788.5 | 6.2 |
| Denmark | 786.9 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 706.2 | 0.5 | -5.9 | 80.7 | 1,230.8 |
| Hungary | 807.6 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 1,288.4 | 0.9 | 17.4 | -480.8 | -36.8 |
| Poland | 2,687.2 | 2.2 | 9.3 | 2,386.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 300.5 | 84.5 |
| Romania | 1,014.8 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 686.1 | 0.5 | -15.7 | 328.6 | 143.6 |
| Sweden | 991.2 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 1,186.5 | 0.9 | -10.4 | -195.2 | 37.7 |
| United Kingdom | 8,420.7 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 4,719.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3,701.1 | 5.8 |
| REST OF EUROPE | 6,879.0 | 5.6 | -1.1 | 8,673.5 | 6.4 | 9.3 | -1,794.5 | -83.0 |
| Norway | 543.4 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 973.2 | 0.7 | 38.7 | -429.8 | -99.3 |
| Russia | 846.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1,513.8 | 1.1 | 16.2 | -666.9 | -46.4 |
| Switzerland | 2,180.1 | 1.8 | 20.0 | 1,644.9 | 1.2 | -14.0 | 535.2 | 656.8 |
| Turkey | 1,754.3 | 1.4 | -26.2 | 3,412.5 | 2.5 | 13.8 | -1,658.3 | -166.8 |
| AMERICA | 12,925.4 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 14,077.5 | 10.4 | 5.0 | -1,152.1 | 5.0 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 6,638.0 | 5.4 | 14.7 | 7,038.9 | 5.2 | 16.8 | -400.9 | -68.4 |
| Canada | 823.2 | 0.7 | 26.2 | 644.1 | 0.5 | -10.8 | 179.1 | 358.4 |
| USA | 5,709.7 | 4.7 | 11.2 | 6,364.7 | 4.7 | 20.0 | -655.0 | -291.3 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 6,154.4 | 5.0 | -1.2 | 6,474.8 | 4.8 | -9.5 | -320.4 | 65.4 |
| Argentina | 368.7 | 0.3 | -38.2 | 580.4 | 0.4 | 16.5 | -211.7 | -314.3 |
| Brazil | 993.9 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 1,510.2 | 1.1 | -26.7 | -516.3 | 50.8 |
| Chile | 644.7 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 576.6 | 0.4 | -26.1 | 68.1 | 138.6 |
| Mexico | 1,803.6 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 2,013.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -209.4 | -72.7 |
| Peru | 308.6 | 0.3 | -5.9 | 499.9 | 0.4 | -39.3 | -191.3 | 61.4 |
| REST OF AMERICA | 133.0 | 0.1 | -22.7 | 563.7 | 0.4 | 155.3 | -430.7 | -784.4 |
| ASIA | 10,641.2 | 8.7 | -0.8 | 28,319.5 | 20.9 | 5.4 | -17,678.3 | -9.6 |
| ASIA (exc. Middle East) | 7,547.9 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 24,638.1 | 18.2 | 9.8 | -17,090.2 | -11.8 |
| China | 2,610.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 11,813.3 | 8.7 | 14.4 | -9,203.0 | -18.6 |
| Hong-Kong. China | 395.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 125.1 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 270.1 | -2.0 |
| India | 559.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1,910.9 | 1.4 | 6.8 | -1,351.9 | -9.4 |
| Indonesia | 218.1 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 897.8 | 0.7 | -7.3 | -679.7 | 11.6 |
| Japan | 1,035.8 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 1,921.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | -885.6 | -9.0 |
| Singapore | 277.1 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 226.1 | 0.2 | 31.2 | 51.0 | -41.2 |
| South Korea | 935.5 | 0.8 | 30.8 | 1,344.3 | 1.0 | -4.9 | -408.8 | 41.5 |
| Taiwan | 215.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 541.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | -326.7 | -3.7 |
| Vietnam | 182.2 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 1,230.6 | 0.9 | 12.8 | -1,048.4 | -13.8 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 3,093.2 | 2.5 | -13.7 | 3,681.4 | 2.7 | -16.9 | -588.2 | 30.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 846.7 | 0.7 | -21.3 | 1,836.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -989.6 | -33.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 746.2 | 0.6 | 20.0 | 179.6 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 566.6 | 26.5 |
| AFRICA | 8,099.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 11,819.0 | 8.7 | 3.4 | -3,719.2 | 1.6 |
| Algeria | 1,483.8 | 1.2 | 13.7 | 1,700.8 | 1.3 | -14.5 | -217.0 | 68.3 |
| Egypt | 654.3 | 0.5 | 14.7 | 443.9 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 210.4 | 30.2 |
| Morocco | 3,633.6 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3,165.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 468.2 | -18.9 |
| Nigeria | 179.5 | 0.1 | 65.6 | 2,139.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -1,960.3 | 1.6 |
| South Africa | 552.0 | 0.5 | 15.5 | 486.8 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 65.2 | 637.0 |
| OCEANIA | 905.0 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 314.0 | 0.2 | -27.6 | 591.0 | 50.9 |
| Australia | 786.6 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 195.5 | 0.1 | -31.4 | 591.1 | 45.0 |
| OTHER (**) | 1,684.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 48.4 | 1,636.1 | 1.1 |
| WORLD | 122,469.6 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 135,648.6 | 100.0 | 2.5 | -13,179.1 | -8.6 |
| Pro memoria: | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NON EU | 41,135.3 | 33.6 | 2.8 | 63,252.3 | 46.6 | 5.3 | -22,117.0 | -10.1 |
| TOTAL NON EURO AREA | 58,850.6 | 48.1 | 2.8 | 78,012.1 | 57.5 | 5.5 | -19,161.5 | -14.6 |
| OECD | 95,096.6 | 77.6 | 2.3 | 89,228.7 | 65.8 | 0.6 | 5,867.8 | 38.0 |
| ASEAN | 1,425.7 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 4,077.6 | 3.0 | 12.2 | -2,651.9 | -16.3 |
| MERCOSUR | 1,483.3 | 1.2 | -14.8 | 2,150.2 | 1.6 | -18.3 | -666.9 | 25.1 |
| OPEC | 4,225.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 9,570.0 | 7.1 | -5.1 | -5,345.0 | 9.2 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)

| | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | |
|---|----------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------------|--------------|
| | May 2019 | Last 12 months | Jan-May 2019 | May 2019 | Last 12 months | Jan-May 2019 |
| Spain | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Germany | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.4 |
| France ⁽¹⁾ | 13.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Italy | 8.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| Euro Area ⁽²⁾ | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.4 |
| United Kingdom | 2.7 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| European Union (28) ⁽³⁾ | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| USA | -2.2 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 0.8 |
| China | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.0 | -8.4 | 5.8 | -3.4 |
| Japan | -7.8 | -0.2 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 5.9 | -0.3 |

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in local currency (except China in USD and EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below the exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be assigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with homogenous data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the Ministry of Economy and Business and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Data seasonally adjusted: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are: ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Metodología del Informe de Comercio Exterior: correspondencias sectores con CUCI
<http://www.comercio.gob.es/es-ES/comercio-exterior/estadisticas-informes/Paginas/Informes-de-Comercio-Exterior.aspx>
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- All these data can be obtained from the foreign trade statistics website of the Secretariat of State for Trade, Datacomex (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as: flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report differ from those published by Eurostat in application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

Executive Summary
International Trade Report



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARY OF STATE
FOR TRADE